

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

- Abrahamson, E., 15
- ADMINISTRATION OF SOCIAL WELFARE, THE,
Sven Skogh, 20-24
- ADULT EDUCATION IN SWEDEN, Ragnar Lund,
232-242
- adult education organizations, 237-240
 - cooperative study circles, 183
 - definition of, 232-233
 - folk schools, 235-236
 - lectures, 234-235
 - libraries, 233-234, 239
 - state aid to, 233-234
 - study circles, 236-237, 239
 - cooperative, 183, 240
 - temperance study circles, 138-139
 - subject selections, 240-242
 - voluntary character of, 242
- AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION IN SWEDEN, G. R.
Ytterborn, 185-199
- causal factors in, 185-186
 - creamery organization, 186, 189-191
 - effects of, 198-199
 - egg marketing organization, 195-196
 - farmers' marketing associations, 173, 174
 - fields of cooperation, 186-187
 - forest-products marketing organization, 196
 - general aspects of, 197-198
 - live-stock marketing organization, 191-193
 - organizational structure of, 187-189
 - purchase and sales associations, 193-195
- Agriculture price policy, 31-32, 66-68
- Agricultural production, 158, 185
- of creamery products, 189-191
 - of eggs, 195
 - of pork and other meats, 191-193
- Ahl, L., cited, 247
- Ahlberg, H., cited, 243
- Ahnlund, N., cited, 243
- Alcoholic beverages
- consumption of, 134, 152
 - control of sales
 - administration of, 151
 - Bratt and Gothenburg systems, 140-141
 - license system, 143-144
 - purpose of, 143
 - restrictions on individual purchases, 140-151
 - through communal veto, 144-146
 - through limitation of profits, 146-149
 - through profit quota system, 147-148
 - through system companies, 147
 - manufacture of, 141, 149
 - strength and types of, 141
 - taxation of, 142
- Alcoholics, treatment of, 130-132
- Almqvist, Viktor, cited, 248
- Andenberg, R., cited, 244
- Ankarkrona, Conrad, cited, 245
- Anti-crisis policy, 63
- appraisal of, 69-71
 - financing of, 63-64
 - increase of purchasing power, 65-66
 - limitations upon, 38-39
 - planning of public works, 38
 - See also* Financial Policy During Depression and Boom; Unemployment Policy
- Apelquist, S., cited, 243
- Åsbrink, G., cited, 243
- Bagge, A., cited, 247
- Bagge, Gösta, cited, 2, 245
- Baird, Robert, 134
- Baker, J., cited, 246
- Bauer, C., cited, 248
- Bellquist, Eric Cyril, cited, 243, 245
- BENGTSSON, HALFDAN, The Temperance Movement and Temperance Legislation in Sweden, 134-153
- Bergström, Olof, 135
- Bergwall, J., cited, 248
- Berzelius, J. J., 135
- BIBLIOGRAPHY, Roy V. Peel, 243-249
- Birth control: causes of, 207
- defense of, 210-211
 - general use of, 202-203
- Birth rate: decline of, 162, 201
- differentials in, 202-203
- Blomstedt, M., cited, 243
- Bogoslavsky, C., cited, 247
- BONOW, MAURITZ, The Consumer Cooperative Movement in Sweden, 171-184
- cited, 243
- Böök, F., cited, 243
- Borgeson, F. C., cited, 247
- Bouvin, S., cited, 245
- Bowen, E. B., cited, 246
- Bower, R. E. B., cited, 247
- Bremer, Fredrika, 135
- Budget, state
- development of, 32-34
 - expansion of, 35-36
 - yearly balancing of, 27
- Building as a depression policy, 51-52, 68-69, 164-165
- Bulman, J., 244
- Campbell, W. J., cited, 246
- Cannan, Edward, 201
- Capital investments, *see* Investments

- CARE OF THE INDIGENT IN SWEDEN, THE, Karl J. Höjer, 72-79
- Cassel, Gustav, cited, 245
- Chessin, Serge de, cited, 243
- Child welfare
as affected by housing conditions, 162, 167, 212-213
cases for social care, 97-98
child allowances, 88-89, 95-96, 115
child welfare board, activities of, 99-100
custody and support of children, 74-75, 95-97, 115
enforcement of, 97
foster homes and institutions, 98-99
nutritional and other aid, 213-214
protection of child workers, 102, 103
protective education, 98-99
public care of school children, 101-102, 213
various provisions for, 103, 212
See also Children; Maternity aid; Mothers; School system
- Children
illegitimate
proportion of, 202
support and protection of, 74-75, 97
legal residence of, 76
See also Child welfare; Population
- Childs, Marquis, cited, 243
- Class interests, organization of, 172-175
- Cohrsen, H. R. L., cited, 246
- Coles, P. B., 247
- Condorcet, Marie Jean de, 200
- Consumer cooperation
as affecting industrial monopoly, 179-182
as influencing private enterprise, 176-178
as influencing retail prices, 177-180, 182
as protecting income-expenditure, 174
growth and magnitude of, 175-176
principles of: cash business, 178
democratic control, 182-183
education, 183
savings returns, 177
relations of, with the state, 183-184
See also Cooperative credit; Education
- CONSUMER COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN SWEDEN, THE, Mauritz Bonow, 171-184
- Consumer credit, *see* Cooperative credit
- Cooperative credit, 178, 187, 196-197
- Cooperative housing, 173, 174
- Cooperatives, *see* Agricultural cooperation in Sweden; Consumer cooperation; Cooperative credit; Education
- Criminals: age groups of, 122
extent of criminality, 120-122
recidivism among, 123
treatment of
after-care of prisoners, 127-128
forms of penalty, 120
mentally defective and habitual offenders, 120, 125
prison treatment, 126-127
suspended sentence, 122-123
women, proportion of, 121, 122
See also Delinquents, young
- Dahlberg, Gunnar, 111
- Dahlgren, Einar, cited, 3
- Darwin, Charles, 137
- Delinquents, young, treatment of, 98-99, 120, 123-125, 128-130
- Depression, *see* Anti-crisis policy; Unemployment Policy
- Diseases, *see* Health; Health services
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 119
- Divorce rates, 221
- Downey, F., cited, 243
- Drunkenness, extent of, 152-153
See also Alcoholics, treatment of
- Economic depression, preparation for, *see* Anti-crisis policy; Unemployment Policy
- ECONOMIC PROGRESS IN SWEDEN, Bertil Ohlin, 1-6
causes of, 4-5
rapidity of, 1, 3, 7, 160
- Edin, K. A., cited, 203, 244
- Education
carried on outside the home, 220
protective, 98-99, 129
work of cooperatives, 183, 188, 240
work of temperance movement, 138-139
See also Adult Education in Sweden; School system
- Elldin, H., cited, 246
- Elliston, H. B., cited, 243
- Employment level, 59-61
- Employment services, 40-43
- Exports: as affecting recovery, 57-59
of butter, 191
of eggs, 195
of pork and other meats, 192
- Fainsod, M., cited, 244
- Family, the
as a social unit, 217
changes in functions of—protective, biological, training, recreational, 218-221
- Family size
as affecting the standard of living, 204-205, 214-215
in relation to dwelling space, 162, 166-169, 212-213
necessary for stationary population, 203, 214-215
- Farmers' cooperatives, *see* Agricultural Cooperation in Sweden
- Farms, desirable size of, 157-159

FINANCIAL POLICY DURING DEPRESSION AND BOOM, THE, Ernst Wigforss, 25-30
 curtailment versus expansion, 29-30
 success and features of expansionist policy, 37-39, 165

See also Anti-crisis policy; Unemployment Policy

Fisher, E. M., cited, 248

Fleming, R., cited, 248

Foodstuffs, consumption of, 14-16

Foss, C. W., 244

Gebhart, J. C., cited, 248

Gjöres, Axel, cited, 171, 176, 246

Glenny, W. J., cited, 245

Godwin, 200

Gold standard, abandoned by Sweden, 13, 30, 64

See also Monetary policy

Goodsell, W., cited, 248

GÖRANSSON, HARDY, Treatment of Criminals and Other Asocial Individuals, 120-133
 cited, 140

Gordon, C. F., cited, 243

Gordon, Ernest B., quoted, 140

Gordon, J., cited, 243

Gormsen, M., 245

Government aid, *see* Government expenditures;

Social Insurance in Sweden; Subsidies

Government borrowing, 26, 29-34, 63-64

Government expenditures, 25, 28, 32-34

objects of, 35

public attitudes toward, 27-30

to create employment, 53-54

Grimberg, Carl, cited, 244

Grundtvig, Nicolaj F. S., 235

Guinchard, J., cited, 243, 244

Gustav V, of Sweden, 113

Hallendorff, C., cited, 244

Hartmansdorff, A. von, 134

Health: as the national goal, 119

diphtheria, 105-106

generally good, 104

infantile paralysis, 113

scarlet fever, 106

tuberculosis, 109-110

various diseases, 106

venereal diseases, 104, 109

See also Health services; Maternity aid; Sickness insurance

Health insurance, *see* Maternity aid; Sickness insurance

Health services

administration of, 22, 117

care of: cancer, 114

cripples, 113

mentally ill and defective, 110-112, 219

rheumatic diseases, 114

water supply, 118

communal responsibility for, 106-107

dental care, 113

dwelling inspection, 116

medical, hospital, and nursing care, 105, 107-

109, 115-116, 219

medical gymnasts, 118

obstetrical care, 93-94, 114-115, 212

occupational hygiene, 116-117

pharmacy system, 117-118

quacks, 118-119

See also Health

Heathcote, Dudley, cited, 243

Hedin, Adolf, 232

Herlitz, N., cited, 244

Herring, H., cited, 243

Höijer, Ernst, cited, 244, 245

HÖJER, AXEL, Public Health and Medical Care, 104-119

HÖJER, KARL J., The Care of the Indigent in Sweden, 72-79

Holcombe, A. N., cited, 244

HOME OWNERSHIP IN SWEDEN, Waldemar Svensson, 154-159

Home ownership movement

aims of, 157, 159, 163, 166

appraisal of, 157-158

financing of home ownership

Home Ownership Loan Fund, provisions

and administration of, 154-156

Tenants' Home Ownership Fund, 156-157

Tenants' Loan Fund, 156-157

Workers' Subsistence Homesteads Loan

Fund, 156, 166

future of, 158-159

See also Housing; Subsidies

Hormell, O. C., cited, 244

Horn, von, 114

Housing

as affected by inflation, 163-164

as affecting children, 162, 167, 212-213

cooperative housing, 173, 174

future tasks of housing programs, 170

improvement of, 18-19, 68, 168

in rural areas, 165-166, 169

overcrowding, 17-18, 161-162, 166-167, 212-213

quality of, 16-17, 161

state administration of, 22-23

workers' subsistence homesteads, 156, 165, 166

See also Home ownership movement; Subsidies

Hovde, B. T., cited, 247

Howard, John, 126

Hutchinson, Edward P., cited, 203, 244, 248

Huxley, Thomas H., 137

Income: family, 10-12

individual, 9-10

redistribution of, 207-210

- risks to, 13
- See also* National income; Purchasing power; Wages
- Industrialization**
 - as affecting women, 217-218
 - class interests, a result of, 172-175
 - rapid development of, 171-172
- Inflation as affecting housing, 163-164
- Ingelson, E., cited, 243
- Institutional care: for alcoholics, 131
 - for children, foster homes, protective homes, etc., 98-99, 129-130
 - old age homes, 75-76
 - workhouses, 77, 97
- See also* Health services
- "Interest-organizations," 172-175
- Invalidity and old age pension system, 22, 86-87
- Investments
 - as affected by population trends, 206
 - government, 25, 32-33, 36, 53
- Jacobaeus, Hans Christian, 110
- Janson, F. E., cited, 244
- JERNEMAN, TOR, Social Insurance in Sweden, 80-92
- Joesten, J., cited, 245
- JOHANSSON, ALF, Social Housing Policy in Sweden, 160-170; 19, 213
- Karl XIV Johan, 134
- Kelly, F. C., cited, 246
- Key, Ellen, 232
- Kinberg, Olov, cited, 248
- Kjellberg, Knut, 239
- Kjellström, E. T. H., cited, 246
- Kobb, G., cited, 246
- Kock, Karin, cited, 3
- Labor**
 - child workers, protection of, 102, 103
 - disputes, handling of, 44-46
 - employment services, 40-43
 - need for mobility of, 41-42
 - organization of, 43-44, 45-46
 - state agencies dealing with, 21-22
- See also* Unemployment Policy; Women
- LABOR MARKET AND ITS REGULATIONS, THE**, Sven Skogh, 40-46
- Legal residence, determination of, 76
- Legislation: re labor disputes, 44-46
- See also* Temperance legislation
- Leighly, J. B., cited, 243
- Lester, R. A., cited, 245, 246
- Life expectancy, 104, 230
- Lilienberg, A., cited, 248
- Lind, Jenny, 135
- Lindh, Erik, 25
 - cited, 3
- Lindgren, A. M., cited, 247
- Linders, F. J., cited, 244
- Lindstedt, H., cited, 246
- Living standard, *see* Standard of living
- LUND, RAGNAR, Adult Education in Sweden, 232-242
- Lundberg, Erik, cited, 2, 245, 246
- Lundbergh, H., cited, 247
- Lundborg, H., cited, 244
- MacDonald, J. A., cited, 245
- Malthus, Thomas Robert, 200, 201
- Marketing associations, *see* Agricultural Co-operation in Sweden
- Marriages and marriage rates
 - increase in, 203
 - proportion of childless marriages, 219
- Masreliez, Gustaf, cited, 248
- MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE, Otto R. Wangson, 93-103
- Maternity aid, 82-83, 94-95, 115
 - See also* Health services—obstetrical care
- Mead, Joseph, cited, 245
- Medill, R., cited, 244
- Medin, Oscar, 113
- Migration of rural population, 154
- Mill, John Stuart, 200, 201
- MÖLLER, GUSTAV, The Unemployment Policy, 47-71; 29, 33, 34
- Monetary policy, 30-31, 64-65
 - free currency necessary for expansion, 37-38
- Montgomery, Arthur, cited, 245, 246
- Mothers, protection of, 93-94, 211-212
 - See also* Health services—obstetrical care; Maternity aid
- Motion pictures censored for children, 103
- MYRDAL, ALVA, Swedish Women in Industry and at Home, 216-231
 - cited, 202, 204, 245
- MYRDAL, GUNNAR, Population Problems and Policies, 200-215; 12
 - cited, 5, 93, 245
- National income
 - estimates of, 1900-1937, 25
 - from taxation, 26, 34-35
 - sources of, 25-26
 - uses of, 35
- Nelson, H., cited, 245
- Nichols, J. T., cited, 243
- Norgaard, J. C., cited, 247
- Nylander, Erik, cited, 245
- Obligation of support of relatives, 74-75, 96-97
 - enforcement of, 77, 97
- Obstetrical care, *see* Health services
- ORLIN, BERTIL, Economic Progress in Sweden, 1-6
 - cited, 243, 246, 247

- Old age pensions, *see* Invalidity and old age pension system
- Olsson, Oscar, 236
- Oscar I, of Sweden, 126, 134
- Palmstierna, C. F., cited, 244
- PEEL, ROY V., Bibliography, 243-249
cited, 244, 247
- People's high schools, *see* Adult Education in Sweden—folk schools
- Petersen, Axel G., cited, 247
- Phillips, H. A., cited, 245
- Poor relief
administrative organization of, 73
bases for, 72
financing of, 78-79
forms of, 75-76
number of recipients (1935), 79
reimbursement for, 77-78
responsibility for, 76-77
scope of, 74, 79
status of recipients of, 79
to non-Swedish citizens, 78
See also Social Insurance in Sweden
- Population: dependent groups in, 207
economic effects of decreasing trends, 205-207
theories, political aspects of, 200-201, 203-204
- Population of Sweden, 8, 25, 104, 154, 185
density of, 104
future trend in, 215
occupational distribution of, 8, 40, 185, 222
population policy, 202
motives for, 203-204
principles of, 208-211
public opinion regarding, 211, 214-215
rural-urban distribution of, 8, 104, 160
shifting of rural, 154, 185
social structure of, 8-9
See also Birth control; Birth rate; Divorce rates; Family size; Marriages and marriage rates
- POPULATION PROBLEMS AND POLICIES, Gunnar Myrdal, 200-215
- Prices, *see* Agricultural price policy; Consumer cooperation
- Prison system, 126-128
administration of, 128
labor, 126-127
See also Criminals
- Producers' cooperation, 173
development of, 179
electric bulb industry, 179
rubber industry, 180-182
- Production: in rubber industry, 181
See also Agricultural production
- Public debt, 26-27
See also Government borrowing
- PUBLIC HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE, Axel Höjer, 104-119
Purchasing power: restoration of, as means of recovery, 65-66
See also Income; Wages
- Quensel, Carl Erik, cited, 203
- Ratcliff, R., cited, 248
- Ratzlaff, C. J., cited, 247
- Recovery
as affected by exports, 57-59
restoration of purchasing power, 65-66
through the home market, 61-62
- Robson, W. A., cited, 244
- Rothery, Agnes, cited, 243
- Rothschild, J., cited, 247
- Sandler, Rickard, 238
- Schmidt, C. C., cited, 247
- School system, 100-102
See also Adult Education in Sweden
- Schück, A., cited, 244
- Sharp, W. B., cited, 243
- Sickness insurance, 81-83, 107, 115
- Sjövall, Einar, cited, 248
- SKOOG, SVEN, The Administration of Social Welfare, 20-24
The Labor Market and Its Regulation, 40-46
- SOCIAL HOUSING POLICY IN SWEDEN, Alf Johansson, 160-170
- SOCIAL INSURANCE IN SWEDEN, Tor Jerneman, 80-92
administration of, 91
coverage of, 21-22, 81-87, 89, 91, 107
distinctive features of, 80-81
effectiveness of, 92
financing of, 80, 83, 85, 87, 90
See also Poor relief
- Social policy, changing emphasis in, 5-6
- Social welfare agencies: state, communal, private, 20-24
- Soloveytchick, G., cited, 240
- Stamp, J. C., cited, 245
- Standard of living
as affected by age distribution, 205, 215
as affected by family size, 204-205, 214-215
in Sweden
among rural population, 154
compared with that in other countries, 7, 160
consumption of foodstuffs, 14-16
improvement in, rapidity of, 1, 3, 7, 160
in nineteenth century, 1
See also Housing
- STANDARD OF LIVING IN SWEDEN, THE, Richard Sterner, 7-19
- STERNER, RICHARD, The Standard of Living in Sweden, 7-19; 1, 208, 214

Stomberg, A. A., cited, 244
 Studenski, Paul, cited, 244
 Subsidies: for families, 209-214
 for housing, 154-159, 165-166, 212-213
 as applied to rural areas, 169
 conditions of, 168
 necessity for, 167
 to libraries, 233-234
See also Home ownership movement
 Sundberg, G., quoted, 154
 Sundstrom, E., cited, 244
 Svanström, R., cited, 244
 Svennilson, Ingvar, cited, 2, 245
 SVENSSON, WALDEMAR, Home Ownership in Sweden, 154-159
 SWEDISH WOMEN IN INDUSTRY AND AT HOME, Alva Myrdal, 216-231

Taxation
 of alcoholic beverages, 142
 reduced for families with children, 212
 Taxes, aggregate amounts of, 26, 34-35
 Temperance legislation, 140-151
 re manufacture, 141-142
 re sales, 143-151
 re taxation, 142
 Temperance movement
 changing ideology of, 137-138
 educational work of, 138-139
 imported from United States, 134, 135
 Independent (International) Order of Good Templars, history of, 135-136
 membership in, 135, 136
 organizational structure of, 136-137
 political program of, 138
 prohibition, demand for, 138
 secularization of, 137-138
 state support of, 134, 139-140
 Swedish Temperance Society
 government support of, 134
 history of, 134-135
 supported by upper classes, 134-135
 total abstinence a feature of, 137
 various organizations, 135-136

TEMPERANCE MOVEMENT AND TEMPERANCE LEGISLATION IN SWEDEN, THE, Halfdan Bengtsson, 134-153

Thomas, Brinley, cited, 246
 Thomas, Dorothy Swaine, cited, 245
 Thompson, W., cited, 248
 Tilberg, F., cited, 244
 Tingsten, Herbert, cited, 244
 Trade unions, 43-44, 173

TREATMENT OF CRIMINALS AND OTHER ASOCIAL INDIVIDUALS, Hardy Göransson, 120-133

Unemployment: extent of, 13, 48, 52, 70
 fluctuations in, 54-57

Unemployment insurance, 89-91

UNEMPLOYMENT POLICY, THE, Gustav Möller, 47-71

continuanee of depression measures, 37, 165
 emergency projects, 50
 number engaged in, 54
 proportion of building enterprises in, 69
 government appropriations for, 53-54
 lessons from, 70-71
 reserve projects, 47
 criticism of, 48-50
 number engaged in, 48, 54
 principles of, 47-48
 results of, 48
 stimulation of building industry, 51-52, 68-69, 164-165
 success of, 62, 165
See also Anti-crisis policy; Financial Policy
 During Depression and Boom
 Unemployment relief, administration of, 22
 Upmark, Erik, cited, 245

Vagrants, treatment of, 132

Wages
 comparative among various countries, 1-2
 of Swedish women, 223-224, 226
 of Swedish workers, 1-3, 7
 average annual, 12-13

See also Income; Purchasing power
 Wahlund, S. G., cited, 244, 248
 WANGSON, OTTO R., Maternal and Child Welfare, 93-103

Watson, G., cited, 247
 Welander, Edward, 98
 Whyte, F., cited, 243
 Wicksell, Knut, 201, 205
 Wicksell, Sven, cited, 205
 Wieselgren, Peter, 135

WIGFORSS, ERNEST, The Financial Policy During Depression and Boom, 25-39

Women
 as affected by industrialization, 217-218
 background of feminism, 216-217
 in agriculture, 223-224
 in commerce, 226-227
 in domestic work, 223
 in free and artistic professions, 229
 in industry, 224-226
 in office work, 227-228
 in proportion to men, 223-224
 in public service, 211-212, 229
 in social work, 228
 in teaching, 228-229
 married women as workers, 211-212, 229-231
 occupational distribution of, 222
 working status of, 211-212, 221-222

Woods, E. G., cited, 243

Woodside, W., cited, 243

Workmen's compensation, 21-22, 83-86

Yeats, W. B., cited, 243

Youth programs, 100

YTTERBORN, G. R., Agricultural Cooperation in Sweden, 185-199